



User Manual

LSUM 048R6C 0166F EA DC



User Manual

CONTENT

1. Overview	04
2. Unpacking	05
3. Safety	05
4. Identification of features	06
5. Module to module connection	07
6. Output terminal connection	08
7. Output connector	09
8. Mounting	12
9. Maintenance	13
10. Contact Information	14
Appendix I	15
Appendix II	18

User Manual

LSUM 048R6C 0166F EA DC

1. Overview

The LS 48.6V / 166F Ultracapacitor Module has high energy and low ESR to meet energy storage and power delivery requirements.

The cells used in the module have 2.7 V maximum voltage rating and are connected in series to get higher operating voltage of modules. To meet the long cycle life requirements, the cells operate under 2.7V. In addition, all the cells are balanced by balancing circuit connected parallel to each cell.

User Manual

LSUM 048R6C 0166F EA DC

2. Unpacking

Inspect the shipping carton for signs of damage prior to unpacking the module. Damage to the shipping carton or module should be reported to the carrier immediately.

Remove the module from the shipping carton and retain the shipping materials until the unit has been inspected and is determined to be operational.

NOTE: The original shipping materials are approved for both air and ground shipment. The module should be removed from the shipping carton by lifting the body of the module.

3. Safety



Do not operate above specified voltage.

Do not operate above specified temperature rating.

Do not touch terminals with conductors while charged. Serious burns, shock, or material fusing may occur.

Protect surrounding electrical components from incidental contact.

Provide sufficient electrical isolation when working above 48.6V DC.

Prior to installation and removal from the equipment, it is mandatory to fully discharge the module.

User Manual

LSUM 048R6C 0166F EA DC

4. Identification of features

- Product Image



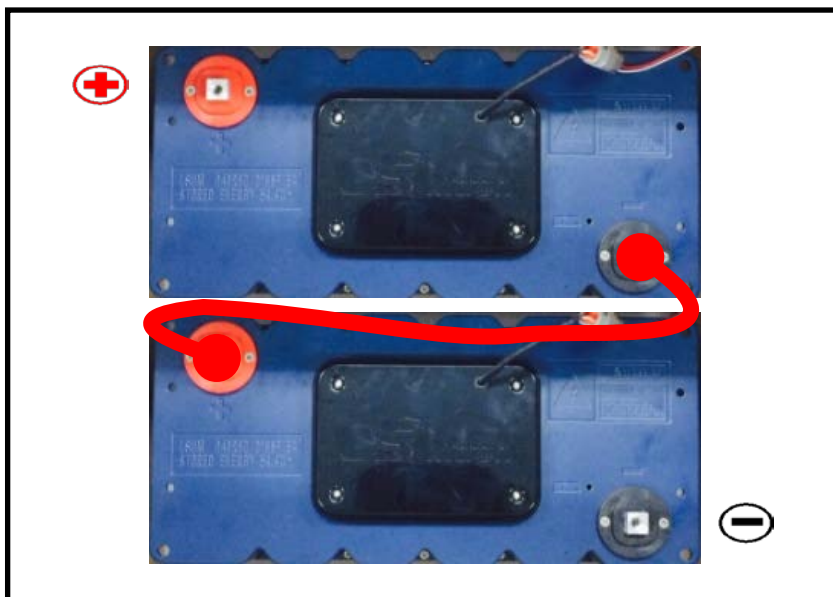
<Fig. 1> Product Image

User Manual

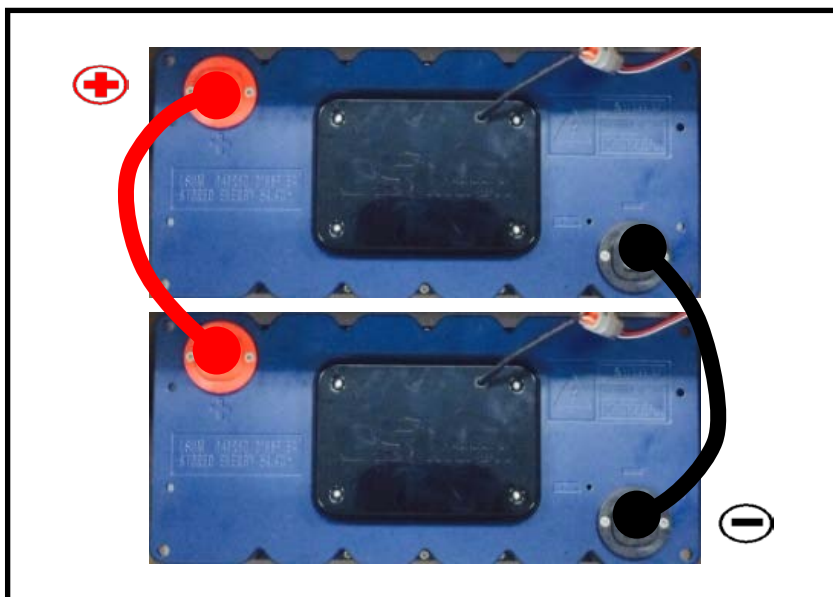
LSUM 048R6C 0166F EA DC

5. Module to module connection

- There are series and parallel connection for High power



<Fig. 2> Series Connection of Modules



<Fig. 3> Parallel Connection of Modules.

User Manual

LSUM 048R6C 0166F EA DC

6. Output terminal connection

The LS 48.6V / 166F Ultracapacitor Modules are designed to connect directly to a ring or a bus bar. The positive and negative terminals have each hole for the screw. The positive terminal threaded size is M8 and negative terminal is M10. Wave washers are required to ensure long term, reliable connections.

When tightening the terminal bolt, a torque of 20 N-m for the M8 bolt should be used.(30N-m for the M10 bolt) Because the modules have a very low ESR, total ESR will be affected by a ring lug, bus bar or torque. Therefore, it needs more attention to assemble the modules. And appropriate protection and sealing should be used on both module terminals to avoid shock hazards and corrosion.

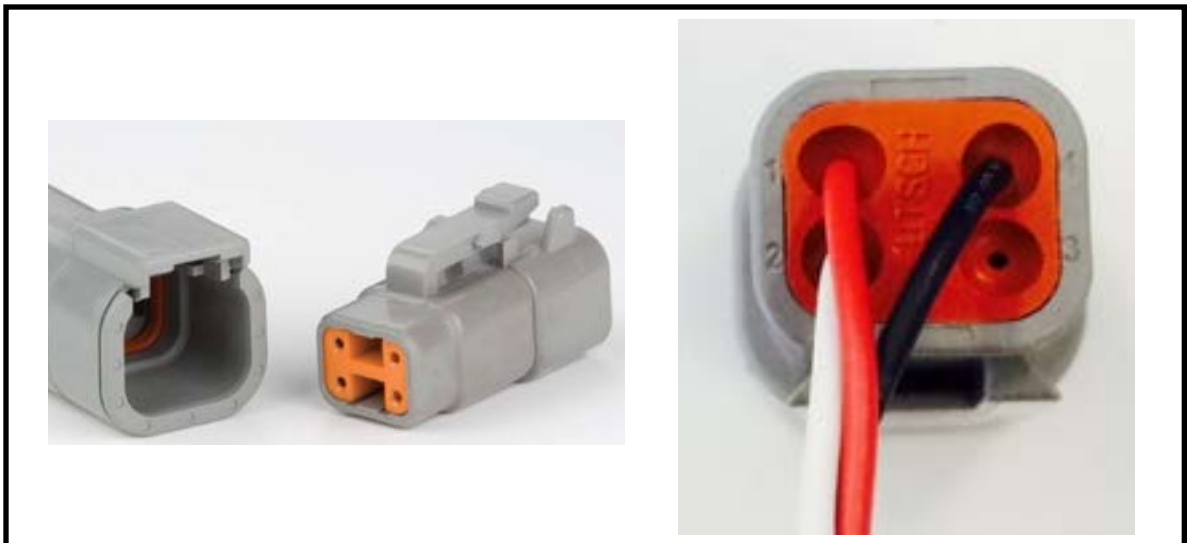
User Manual

LSUM 048R6C 0166F EA DC

7. Output connector

- The output of connector is tabulated below.

Pin #	Wire color	DC01/DC04		DC02/DC03/DC05/DC06/DC07		
		Pin out	Signal	Pin out	Signal	Max. current
1	Red	TEMP	Pin1 or Pin2	GND	-	-
2	White	Not used	-	Over Voltage Alarm	High-inactive Low-active	5mA
3	-	Not used	-	Not used	-	-
4	Black	TEMP	Pin2 or Pin1	TEMP	-	-



<Fig. 4> Monitoring connector

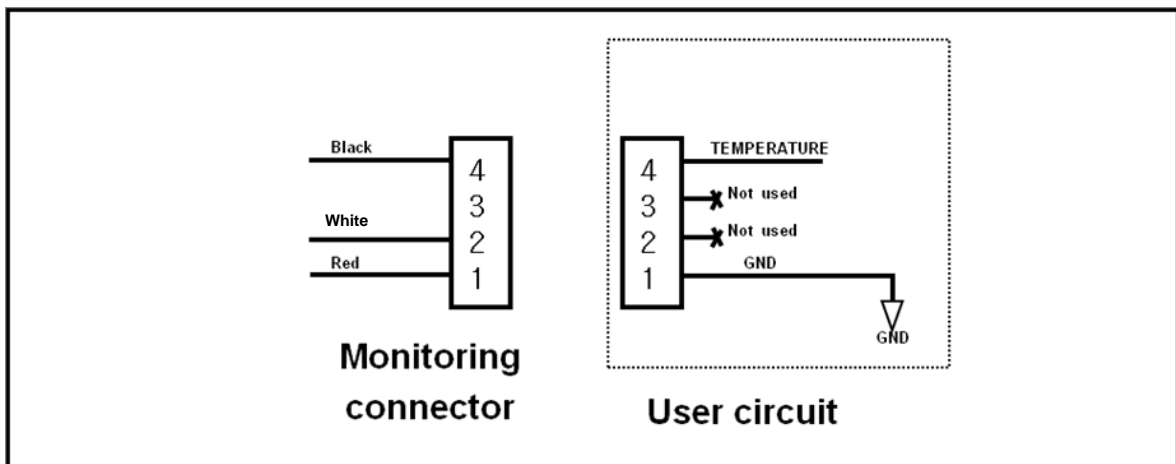
User Manual

LSUM 048R6C 0166F EA DC

XPXT

-Pin 1, 4 is connected with a NTC thermistor for temperature monitoring.
According to temperature variation in the module, the resistance of the thermistor is determined. The resistance measured through the thermistor relates to temperature according to the DK Sensor 10K@ 25°C resistance to temperature chart for the appendix I.

- Pin 2, 3 are not used.



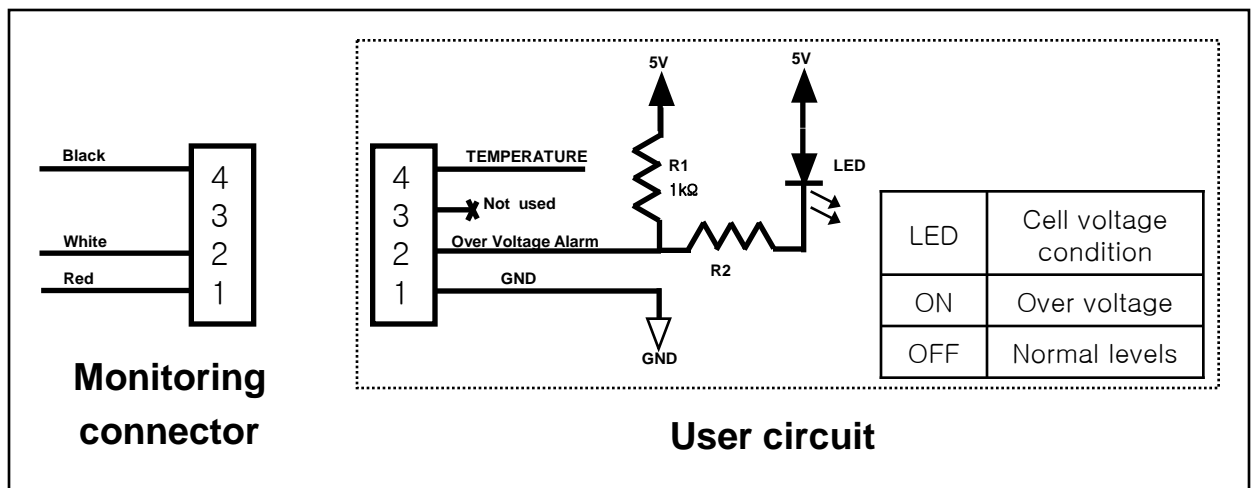
<Fig. 5-1> Typical output signal receiver circuit to the monitoring connector

User Manual

LSUM 048R6C 0166F EA DC

APOT265 / APOT230 / APOT250

- Pin 1 is connected with monitoring connector output signals receiver circuit's ground. The output signals are isolated from the capacitor voltage and from chassis ground.
- When a cell in the module goes into over voltage condition, pin 2 has alarm signal. When every cell voltage is not over voltage state, the output of Pin 2 is high. If any cell in the module is exceeding normal voltage, the voltage balancing circuit becomes active and starts to discharge the cell to become normal voltage range. Then the output of Pin 2 goes low. At this time, user should stop charging. However, in order to use the signal, the user needs to attach a pull-up resistor(typically 1k Ω) to pin 2 and a 5V supply.
- When the cell voltage is below the threshold, the voltage balancing circuit becomes inactive and the cell stop discharging. At the same time, the output of Pin 2 goes high. Pin 2 output is indicated by LED. The output signal receiver circuit is as following.
- Pin 3 is not used.
- Pin 4 is connected with a NTC thermistor for temperature monitoring. According to temperature variation in the module, the resistance of the thermistor is determined. The resistance is 10K Ω with one-percent error, when the internal temperature in the module is 25 $^{\circ}$ C. Temperature inside module can be indicated by resistance between pin1-pin4.



<Fig. 5-2> Typical output signal receiver circuit to the monitoring connector

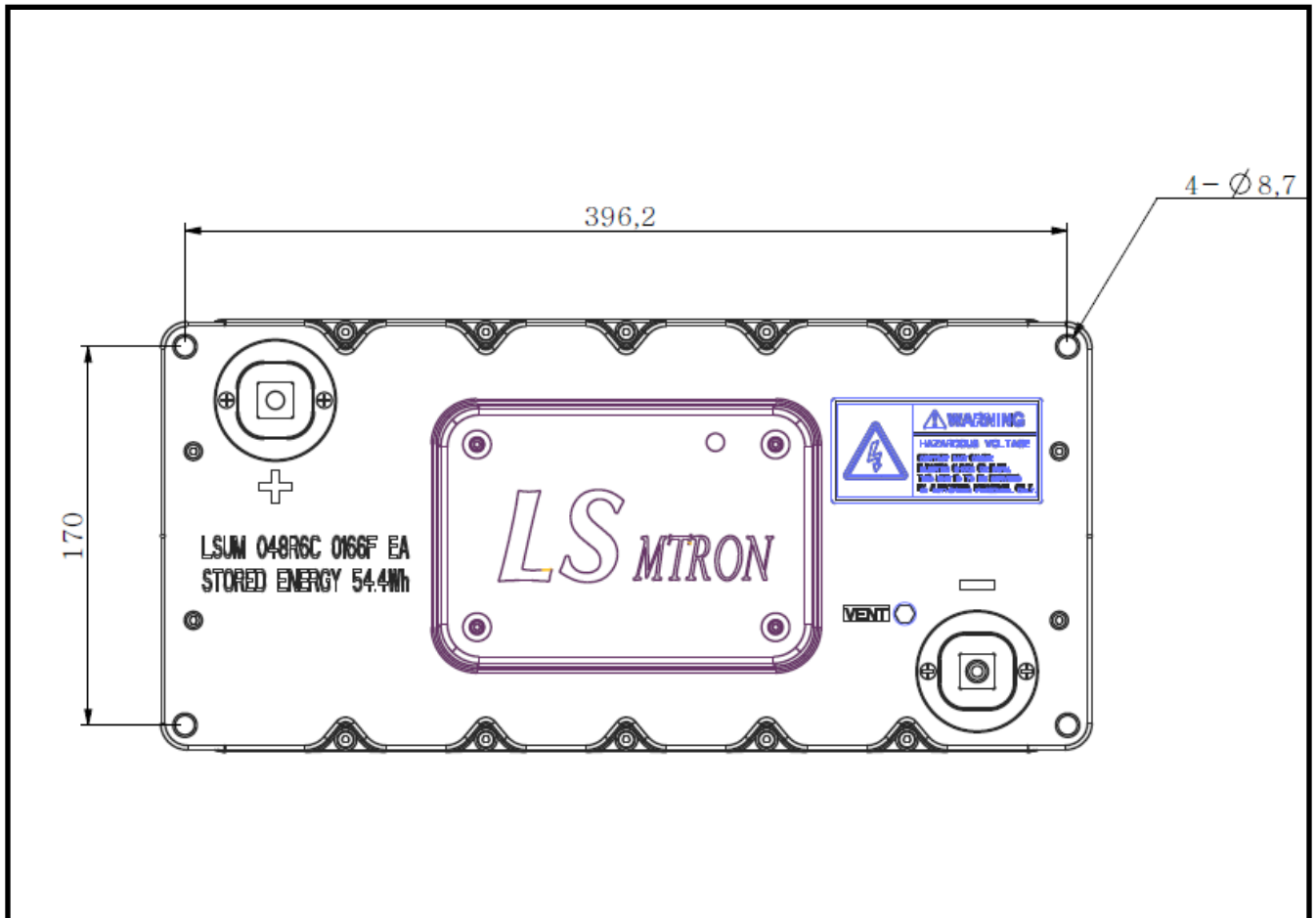
User Manual

LSUM 048R6C 0166F EA DC

8. Mounting

The modules should not be mounted in locations where they are directly exposed to the environment.

- <Fig. 6> shows the mounting positions of the module.



<Fig. 6> Mounting Positions

User Manual

LSUM 048R6C 0166F EA DC

9. Maintenance

Power Rating

The rated voltage of the module is max 48.6V. If the applied voltage is over 48.6V, charging the module should be stopped. And the allowable low voltage level of the module depends on the user's requirements, but full discharging to 0V does not affect the module performance.

Temperature

The module has its optimal operating temperature range of -40 to 65. Over 70°C, charging and discharging should be stopped to expect its performance and life cycle.

Do not expose to direct sunlight

For installation do not make the module expose to direct sunlight due to temperature increase inside the module.

Maintenance

The module has its expected life cycle over 10years at rated voltage and +25°C. However the life cycle of the module may be decreased in high temperature condition or over voltage charging.

If following abnormal module performances are detected, operation should be stopped and checking the electrical & mechanical connections is recommended.

- Monitoring high temperature in normal operating conditions
- Internal resistance increase or initial voltage drop increase
- Deformation of the module case

User Manual

LSUM 048R6C 0166F EA DC

10. Contact Information

LS Ultracapacitor

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User Manual

LSUM 048R6C 0166F EA DC

Appendix I

T(°C)	Rmin(kΩ)	Rcent(kΩ)	Rmax(kΩ)	DR(%)	DT(°C)
-40	332.8	348.4	364.6	4.65%	0.67
-39	311.2	325.5	340.4	4.58%	0.66
-38	291.2	304.3	318.0	4.51%	0.66
-37	272.5	284.7	297.3	4.44%	0.65
-36	255.2	266.4	278.0	4.37%	0.65
-35	239.1	249.4	260.2	4.30%	0.64
-34	224.2	233.7	243.6	4.23%	0.64
-33	210.2	219.0	228.1	4.17%	0.63
-32	197.3	205.4	213.8	4.10%	0.63
-31	185.2	192.7	200.4	4.03%	0.62
-30	173.9	180.8	188.0	3.97%	0.61
-29	163.4	169.8	176.4	3.90%	0.61
-28	153.6	159.5	165.6	3.84%	0.60
-27	144.5	149.9	155.6	3.77%	0.60
-26	135.9	141.0	146.2	3.71%	0.59
-25	127.9	132.6	137.5	3.64%	0.59
-24	120.5	124.8	129.3	3.58%	0.58
-23	113.5	117.5	121.6	3.52%	0.58
-22	107.0	110.7	114.5	3.46%	0.57
-21	100.9	104.3	107.8	3.40%	0.56
-20	95.15	98.33	101.6	3.34%	0.56
-19	89.79	92.74	95.77	3.27%	0.55
-18	84.76	87.50	90.31	3.21%	0.55
-17	80.05	82.59	85.19	3.16%	0.54
-16	75.63	77.98	80.40	3.10%	0.53
-15	71.49	73.66	75.90	3.04%	0.53
-14	67.59	69.61	71.69	2.98%	0.52
-13	63.94	65.81	67.73	2.92%	0.51
-12	60.50	62.24	64.02	2.86%	0.51
-11	57.27	58.88	60.53	2.81%	0.50
-10	54.23	55.73	57.26	2.75%	0.49
-9	51.37	52.76	54.18	2.69%	0.49
-8	48.68	49.97	51.29	2.64%	0.48
-7	46.15	47.35	48.57	2.58%	0.47
-6	43.77	44.88	46.01	2.53%	0.47
-5	41.52	42.55	43.60	2.47%	0.46
-4	39.40	40.36	41.34	2.42%	0.45
-3	37.41	38.29	39.20	2.37%	0.45
-2	35.52	36.35	37.19	2.31%	0.44

User Manual

LSUM 048R6C 0166F EA DC

T(°C)	Rmin(kΩ)	Rcent(kΩ)	Rmax(kΩ)	DR(%)	DT(°C)
-1	33.74	34.51	35.29	2.26%	0.43
0	32.07	32.78	33.50	2.21%	0.43
1	30.48	31.14	31.81	2.15%	0.42
2	28.99	29.60	30.22	2.10%	0.41
3	27.57	28.14	28.72	2.05%	0.40
4	26.24	26.78	27.30	2.00%	0.40
5	24.97	25.48	25.98	1.95%	0.39
6	23.78	24.23	24.69	1.90%	0.38
7	22.64	23.07	23.49	1.85%	0.37
8	21.57	21.96	22.36	1.80%	0.37
9	20.56	20.92	21.29	1.75%	0.36
10	19.60	19.94	20.27	1.70%	0.35
11	18.69	19.00	19.31	1.65%	0.34
12	17.83	18.12	18.41	1.60%	0.34
13	17.01	17.28	17.54	1.55%	0.33
14	16.24	16.48	16.73	1.51%	0.32
15	15.50	15.73	15.98	1.46%	0.31
16	14.80	15.01	15.22	1.41%	0.30
17	14.14	14.33	14.53	1.36%	0.30
18	13.51	13.69	13.87	1.32%	0.29
19	12.91	13.08	13.24	1.27%	0.28
20	12.35	12.50	12.65	1.23%	0.27
21	11.81	11.95	12.09	1.18%	0.26
22	11.29	11.42	11.55	1.13%	0.25
23	10.81	10.92	11.04	1.09%	0.24
24	10.34	10.45	10.56	1.04%	0.24
25	9.900	10.00	10.10	1.00%	0.23
26	9.472	9.572	9.671	1.04%	0.24
27	9.064	9.164	9.264	1.09%	0.25
28	8.677	8.776	8.875	1.13%	0.26
29	8.308	8.408	8.505	1.18%	0.27
30	7.957	8.054	8.153	1.22%	0.29
31	7.622	7.719	7.817	1.26%	0.30
32	7.304	7.400	7.496	1.30%	0.31
33	7.000	7.095	7.191	1.35%	0.32
34	6.711	6.805	6.900	1.39%	0.33
35	6.436	6.528	6.622	1.43%	0.35
36	6.173	6.265	6.357	1.47%	0.36
37	5.922	6.013	6.104	1.52%	0.37
38	5.683	5.772	5.862	1.56%	0.38
39	5.455	5.543	5.631	1.60%	0.40
40	5.237	5.324	5.411	1.64%	0.41
41	5.030	5.114	5.200	1.68%	0.42
42	4.831	4.915	4.999	1.72%	0.44
43	4.641	4.724	4.807	1.76%	0.45
44	4.460	4.541	4.623	1.80%	0.46

User Manual

LSUM 048R6C 0166F EA DC

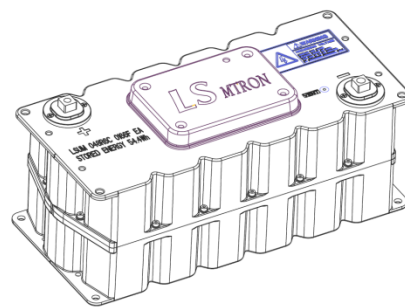
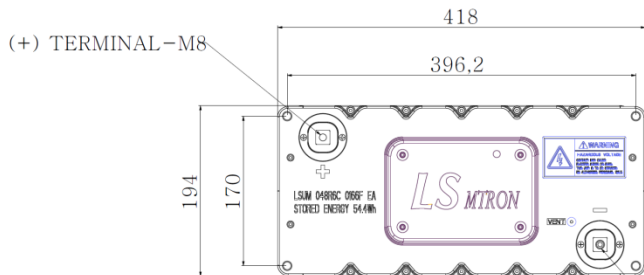
T(°C)	Rmin(kΩ)	Rcent(kΩ)	Rmax(kΩ)	DR(%)	DT(°C)
45	4.287	4.367	4.447	1.84%	0.47
46	4.122	4.200	4.279	1.88%	0.49
47	3.964	4.040	4.118	1.92%	0.50
48	3.812	3.887	3.964	1.96%	0.51
49	3.668	3.741	3.816	2.00%	0.53
50	3.529	3.601	3.675	2.04%	0.54
51	3.397	3.468	3.540	2.08%	0.55
52	3.270	3.339	3.410	2.11%	0.57
53	3.149	3.217	3.286	2.15%	0.58
54	3.032	3.099	3.167	2.19%	0.59
55	2.921	2.986	3.053	2.23%	0.61
56	2.814	2.878	2.944	2.27%	0.62
57	2.712	2.775	2.839	2.30%	0.64
58	2.614	2.675	2.738	2.34%	0.65
59	2.520	2.580	2.642	2.38%	0.66
60	2.430	2.489	2.549	2.41%	0.68
61	2.344	2.401	2.460	2.45%	0.69
62	2.261	2.317	2.375	2.49%	0.71
63	2.181	2.237	2.293	2.52%	0.72
64	2.105	2.159	2.214	2.56%	0.74
65	2.032	2.085	2.139	2.60%	0.75
66	1.962	2.013	2.066	2.63%	0.77
67	1.894	1.945	1.997	2.67%	0.78
68	1.829	1.879	1.930	2.70%	0.80
69	1.767	1.815	1.865	2.74%	0.81
70	1.707	1.755	1.803	2.77%	0.83
71	1.650	1.696	1.744	2.81%	0.84
72	1.594	1.640	1.686	2.84%	0.86
73	1.541	1.586	1.631	2.88%	0.87
74	1.490	1.534	1.578	2.91%	0.89
75	1.441	1.483	1.527	2.95%	0.90
76	1.394	1.435	1.478	2.98%	0.92
77	1.348	1.389	1.431	3.01%	0.93
78	1.304	1.344	1.385	3.05%	0.95
79	1.262	1.301	1.341	3.08%	0.96
80	1.222	1.260	1.299	3.11%	0.98
81	1.183	1.220	1.258	3.15%	1.00
82	1.145	1.181	1.219	3.18%	1.01
83	1.109	1.144	1.181	3.21%	1.03
84	1.074	1.109	1.145	3.25%	1.04
85	1.040	1.074	1.110	3.28%	1.06
86	1.008	1.041	1.076	3.31%	1.08
87	0.9765	1.009	1.043	3.34%	1.09
88	0.9464	0.9785	1.011	3.38%	1.11
89	0.9174	0.9488	0.9811	3.41%	1.12
90	0.8894	0.9201	0.9517	3.44%	1.14

User Manual

LSUM 048R6C 0166F EA DC

Appendix II

Drawing



(-) TERMINAL-M10

